Serial No.: 10/024,850

: December 18, 2001 Filed

: 2 of 9 Page

Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims replaces all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

1. (Currently Amended) A semiconductor device having at least one thin film transistor, said thin film transistor comprising:

a semiconductor layer formed over a substrate, said semiconductor layer having source and drain regions and a channel formation region interposed therebetween; and

a gate electrode formed adjacent to said semiconductor layer with a gate insulating film interposed therebetween,

wherein said semiconductor layer comprises needle-shaped or column-shaped crystals in which crystal grain boundaries which are substantially aligned in a direction parallel [[with]] to a length direction of said channel formation region,

wherein a standard deviation of S-value of said thin film transistor is within 10 mV/dec for an N-channel type and 15 mV/dec for a P-channel type.

- 2. (Original) A semiconductor device according to claim 1, wherein said semiconductor layer contains a metal element for promoting crystallization at a concentration of not higher than 1 x 10¹⁸ atoms/cm³.
- 3. (Original) A semiconductor device according to claim 1, wherein said semiconductor device is incorporated into an electronic apparatus selected from the group consisting of a TV camera, a head mounted display, a car navigation, a portable telephone, a video camera and a projector.
- 4. (Currently Amended) A semiconductor device having at least one thin film transistor, said thin film transistor comprising:

Serial No.: 10/024,850

: December 18, 2001 Filed

Page : 3 of 9

a semiconductor layer formed over a substrate, said semiconductor layer having source and drain regions and a channel formation region interposed therebetween; and a gate electrode formed adjacent to said semiconductor layer with a gate insulating film interposed therebetween,

wherein said semiconductor layer comprises needle-shaped or column-shaped crystals in which crystal grain boundaries which are substantially aligned in a direction parallel [[with]] to a length direction of said channel formation region,

wherein a length of said channel formation region is 0.01 to 2 μ m.

- 5. (Original) A semiconductor device according to claim 4, wherein said semiconductor layer contains a metal element for promoting crystallization at a concentration of not higher than 1×10^{18} atoms/cm³.
- 6. (Original) A semiconductor device according to claim 4, wherein said semiconductor device is incorporated into an electronic apparatus selected from the group consisting of a TV camera, a head mounted display, a car navigation, a portable telephone, a video camera and a projector.
- 7. (Currently amended) A semiconductor device having at least one thin film transistor, said thin film transistor comprising:

a semiconductor layer formed over a substrate, said semiconductor layer having source and drain regions and a channel formation region interposed therebetween; and

a gate electrode formed adjacent to said semiconductor layer with a gate insulating film interposed therebetween,

wherein said semiconductor layer comprises needle-shaped or column-shaped crystals in which crystal grain boundaries which are substantially aligned in a direction parallel [[with]] to a carrier flow direction between said source and drain regions,

Serial No.: 10/024,850

: December 18, 2001 Filed

: 4 of 9 Page

wherein a standard deviation of S-value of said thin film transistor is within 10 mV/dec for an N-channel type and 15 mV/dec for a P-channel type.

8. (Original) A semiconductor device according to claim 7, wherein said semiconductor layer contains a metal element for promoting crystallization at a concentration of not higher than 1×10^{18} atoms/cm³.

- 9. (Original) A semiconductor device according to claim 7, wherein said semiconductor device is incorporated into an electronic apparatus selected from the group consisting of a TV camera, a head mounted display, a car navigation, a portable telephone, a video camera and a projector.
- 10. (Currently amended) A semiconductor device having at least one thin film transistor, said thin film transistor comprising:

a semiconductor layer formed over a substrate, said semiconductor layer having source and drain regions and a channel formation region interposed therebetween; and

a gate electrode formed adjacent to said semiconductor layer with a gate insulating film interposed therebetween,

wherein said semiconductor layer comprises needle-shaped or column-shaped crystals in which crystal grain boundaries which are substantially aligned in a direction parallel [[with]] to a carrier flow direction between said source and drain regions,

wherein a length of said channel formation region is 0.01 to 2 μ m.

11. (Original) A semiconductor device according to claim 10, wherein said semiconductor layer contains a metal element for promoting crystallization at a concentration of not higher than 1 x 10¹⁸ atoms/cm³.

Serial No.: 10/024,850

Filed : December 18, 2001

Page : 5 of 9

12. (Original) A semiconductor device according to claim 10, wherein said semiconductor device is incorporated into an electronic apparatus selected from the group consisting of a TV camera, a head mounted display, a car navigation, a portable telephone, a video camera and a projector.

13. (Currently amended) An active matrix display device comprising:

a pixel matrix circuit formed over a substrate;

a logic circuit formed over said substrate, said logic circuit having thin film transistors,

wherein each of said thin film transistors comprises:

a semiconductor layer formed over a substrate, said semiconductor layer having source and drain regions and a channel formation region interposed therebetween; and

a gate electrode formed adjacent to said semiconductor layer with a gate insulating film interposed therebetween,

wherein said semiconductor layer comprises needle-shaped or column-shaped crystals in which crystal grain boundaries which are substantially aligned in a direction parallel [[with]] to a length direction of said channel formation region,

wherein a standard deviation of S-value of said thin film transistor is within 10 mV/dec for an N-channel type and 15 mV/dec for a P-channel type.

- 14. (Original) An active matrix display device according to claim 13, wherein said semiconductor layer contains a metal element for promoting crystallization at a concentration of not higher than 1×10^{18} atoms/cm³.
- 15. (Original) An active matrix display device according to claim 13, wherein said semiconductor device is incorporated into an electronic apparatus selected from the group consisting of a TV camera, a head mounted display, a car navigation, a portable telephone, a video camera and a projector.

Serial No.: 10/024,850

: December 18, 2001 Filed

: 6 of 9 Page

16. (Currently amended) An active matrix display device comprising:

a pixel matrix circuit formed over a substrate;

a logic circuit formed over said substrate, said logic circuit having thin film transistors,

wherein each of said thin film transistors comprises:

a semiconductor layer formed over a substrate, said semiconductor layer having source and drain regions and a channel formation region interposed therebetween; and

a gate electrode formed adjacent to said semiconductor layer with a gate insulating film interposed therebetween,

wherein said semiconductor layer comprises needle-shaped or column-shaped crystals in which crystal grain boundaries which are aligned substantially in a direction parallel [[with]] to a carrier flow direction between said source and drain regions,

wherein a standard deviation of S value of said thin film transistor is within 10 mV/dec for an N-channel type and 15 mV/dec for a P-channel type wherein a length of said channel formation region is 0.01 to 2 µm.

- 17. (Original) An active matrix display device according to claim 16, wherein said semiconductor layer contains a metal element for promoting crystallization at a concentration of not higher than 1 x 10¹⁸ atoms/cm³.
- 18. (Original) An active matrix display device according to claim 16, wherein said semiconductor device is incorporated into an electronic apparatus selected from the group consisting of a TV camera, a head mounted display, a car navigation, a portable telephone, a video camera and a projector.
 - 19. (New) An electronic device comprising: a display device having thin film transistors,

Serial No.: 10/024,850

: December 18, 2001 Filed

Page : 7 of 9

wherein each of said thin film transistors comprises:

a semiconductor layer formed over a substrate, said semiconductor layer having source and drain regions and a channel formation region interposed therebetween; and

a gate electrode formed adjacent to said semiconductor layer with a gate insulating film interposed therebetween,

wherein said semiconductor layer comprises needle-shaped or column-shaped crystals which are substantially aligned in a direction parallel to a length direction of said channel formation region,

wherein a standard deviation of S-value of said thin film transistor is within 10 mV/dec for an N-channel type and 15 mV/dec for a P-channel type.

20. (New) An electronic device according claim 19, wherein the electronic device is selected from the group consisting of a TV camera, a head mounted display, a car navigation, a portable telephone, a video camera and a projector.

21. (New) An electronic device comprising:

a display device having thin film transistors,

wherein each of said thin film transistors comprises:

a semiconductor layer formed over a substrate, said semiconductor layer having source and drain regions and a channel formation region interposed therebetween; and

a gate electrode formed adjacent to said semiconductor layer with a gate insulating film interposed therebetween,

wherein said semiconductor layer comprises needle-shaped or column-shaped crystals which are substantially aligned in a direction parallel to a length direction of said channel formation region,

wherein a length of said channel formation region is 0.01 to 2 µm.

Serial No.: 10/024,850

Filed : December 18, 2001

Page : 8 of 9

22. (New) An electronic device according claim 21, wherein the electronic device is selected from the group consisting of a TV camera, a head mounted display, a car navigation, a portable telephone, a video camera and a projector.